

An integrated excitation/extraction system for test and measurement of a 1. circuit under test (CUT) on a chip, the system comprising:

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- a signal generator integrated on the chip for generating a test signal for exciting the CUT; and
- a signal digitizer integrated on the chip for extracting a digital signal for test and measurement from a response signal received from the CUT.
- The system of claim 1 wherein the signal generator comprises a memory 2. circuit for generating the test signal as a periodic  $\Sigma\Delta$  bitstream test signal.
- The system of claim 2 further comprising an analog reconstruction filter for 3. receiving the periodic  $\Sigma\Delta$  bitstream and generating a filtered test signal for communicating to the CUT.
- The system of claim 3 wherein the reconstruction filter is integrated on the 4. chip.
- The system of claim 4 further including a means for communicating the 5. filtered test signal to the signal digitizer while bypassing the CUT.
- The system of claim 2 wherein the memory circuit comprises a sequential 6. shift register.
- The system of claim 1 wherein the signal generator comprises means for 7. programming the test signal.
  - The system of claim 1 wherein the signal digitizer comprises: 8.

a reference voltage generator for generating a variable DC reference voltage signal; and

a comparator for extracting the digital signal in response to the comparison of the response signal and the reference voltage.

The system of claim 8 wherein the signal digitizer further comprises a first 9. means for sub-sampling the response signal for communicating to the comparator.

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- The system of claim 9 wherein the signal digitizer further comprises a 10. second means for sub-sampling the reference voltage signal for communicating to the comparator.
  - The system of claim 8 wherein the reference voltage generator comprises: 11. a voltage signal generator for encoding a DC voltage level in a periodic bitstream signal; and

an averaging circuit to extract the DC reference voltage from the periodic signal.

- The system of claim 11 wherein the periodic bit-stream signal is a pulse 12. density modulation signal.
- The system of claim 11 wherein the voltage signal generator comprises a 13. sequential shift register.
- The system of claim 8 wherein the reference voltage generator comprises 14. means for programming the reference voltage signal.
  - The system of claim 11 wherein the averaging circuit is a passive RC filter. 15.

16. The system of claim 1 wherein the signal digitizer comprises memory means for storing the digital signal.

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- 17. The system of claim 16 wherein the memory means is integrated on the chip.
- 18. The system of claim 16 wherein the memory means comprises a multi-bit memory having a length at least as long as the length of a unit test period for sampling the response signal.
- 19. The system of claim 1 further comprising a control means for synchronously controlling the signal digitizer and signal generator.
  - 20. The system of claim 19 wherein the control means is integrated on the chip.
- 21. The system of claim 19 further comprising programming means for programming the system wherein the signal digitizer is programmed and controlled to extract the digital signal in response to a plurality of samples of the response signal.
- 22. The system of claim 1 wherein the signal generator comprises a first memory circuit for generating the test signal; wherein the signal digitizer comprises a second memory circuit for generating a DC reference voltage for digitizing the response signal and wherein the first and second memory circuits comprise a single scan-chain integrated on the chip.
- 23. The system of claim 22 wherein the signal digitizer further comprises a third memory circuit for storing the digital signal and wherein the first, second and third memory circuits comprise a single scan-chain integrated on the chip.
- 24. The system of claim 1 for test and measurement of a plurality of circuits under test and wherein the system comprises a plurality of signal generators and a



plurality of signal digitizers and wherein the system further comprises a means for programming said signal generators and signal digitizers whereby said system is operable to selectively test and measure said circuits under test.

- 25. The system of claim 1 further comprising a digital signal processor (DSP) for processing the digital signal.
- 26. An method for excitation/extraction for test and measurement of a circuit under test (CUT) on a chip, the method comprising the steps of:

generating a test signal for exciting the CUT by a signal generator integrated on the chip; and

extracting a digital signal for test and measurement from a response signal received from the CUT, by a signal digitizer integrated on the chip.

- 27. The method of claim 26 wherein the step of generating comprises a generating the test signal as a periodic  $\Sigma\Delta$  bitstream.
- 28. The method of claim 27 wherein the step of generating further comprises filtering the periodic  $\Sigma\Delta$  bitstream and generating a filtered test signal for communicating to the CUT.
- 29. The method of claim 28 wherein the steps of reconstruction filtering is performed on the chip.
- 30. The method of claim 29 further including the step of communicating the filtered test signal to the signal digitizer while bypassing the CUT.
- 31. The method of claim 26 further including the step of programming the signal generator with the test signal.

- 32. The method of claim 26 wherein the step of extracting comprises:

  generating a variable DC reference voltage signal; and

  comparing the response signal and the reference voltage to digitate the digital signal.
- 33. The method of claim 32 wherein the step of comparing further comprises sub-sampling the response signal.
- 34. The method of claim 33 wherein the step of comparing further comprises sub-sampling the reference voltage signal.
  - 35. The method of claim 32 wherein the step of generating comprises:

    generating a signal encoding a DC voltage level in a periodic bit-stream signal; and

    averaging the periodic bit-stream signal to extract the DC reference voltage.
- 36. The method of claim 35 wherein the periodic bit-stream signal is a pulse density modulation signal.
- 37. The method of claim 32 further comprising the step of programming the reference voltage signal.
- 38. The method of claim 35 wherein the step of averaging comprises is a passively filtering the periodic bit-stream.